



Scottish
Cyber
Coordination
Centre

Daily Threat Bulletin

25 June 2025

Threat actors and malware

[APT28 Uses Signal Chat to Deploy BEARDSHELL Malware and COVENANT in Ukraine](#)

The Hacker News - 24 June 2025 15:36

The Computer Emergency Response Team of Ukraine (CERT-UA) has warned of a new cyber attack campaign by the Russia-linked APT28 (aka UAC-0001) threat actors using Signal chat messages to deliver two previously undocumented malware families dubbed BEARDSHELL and COVENANT.

[New FileFix attack weaponizes Windows File Explorer for stealthy commands](#)

BleepingComputer - 24 June 2025 12:00

A cybersecurity researcher has developed FileFix, a variant of the ClickFix social engineering attack that tricks users into executing malicious commands via the File Explorer address bar in Windows.

[Chinese APT Hacking Routers to Build Espionage Infrastructure](#)

SecurityWeek - 24 June 2025 10:50

A Chinese APT has been infecting SOHO routers with the ShortLeash backdoor to build stealthy espionage infrastructure.

[Hackers Target Over 70 Microsoft Exchange Servers to Steal Credentials via Keyloggers](#)

The Hacker News - 24 June 2025 19:56

Unidentified threat actors have been observed targeting publicly exposed Microsoft Exchange servers to inject malicious code into the login pages that harvest their credentials.